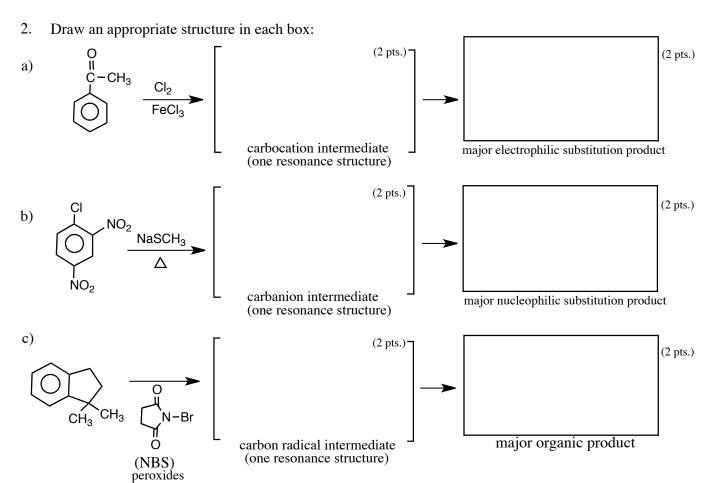
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1. Draw the structure of the following compounds:

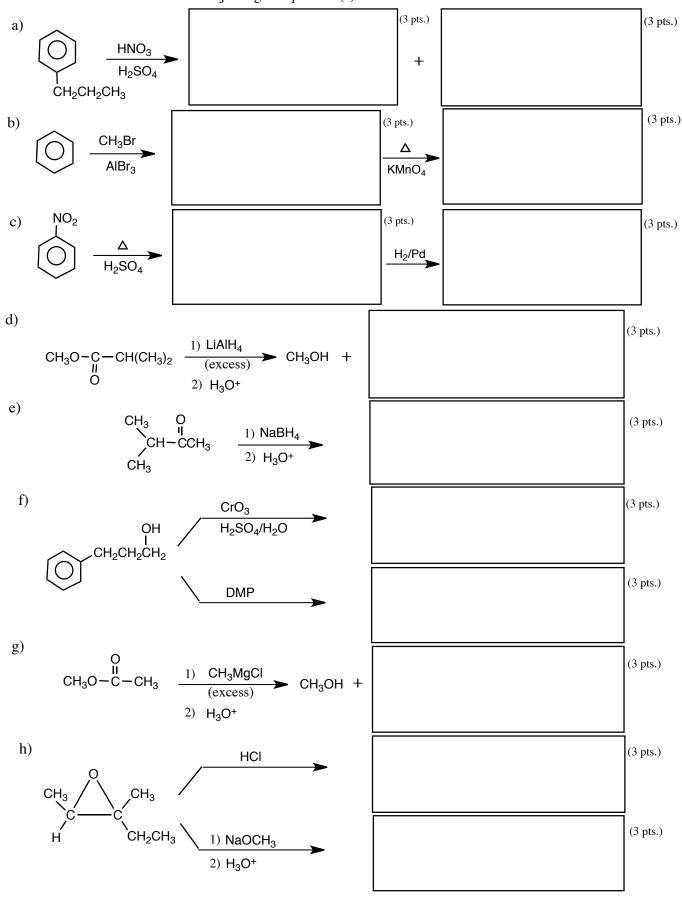




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(3 pts. each, 39 total points)

3. Draw the structure of the major organic product(s):



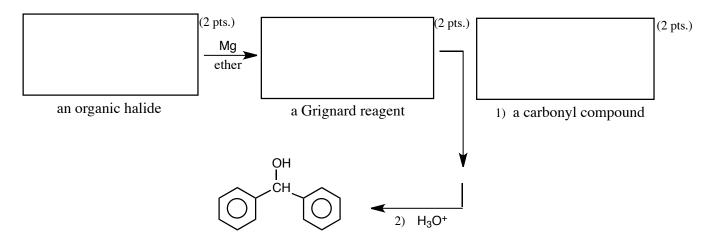
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(12 points total)

4. Outline the steps in an efficient synthesis:

(6 pts.) Make:
$$CH_3$$
 From: CH_2CH_2CH and any other desired reagents CH_3 CH_3

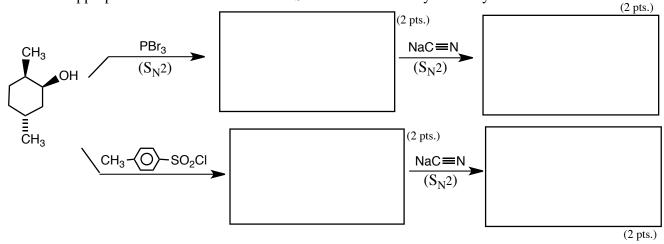
5. (6 pts. total) Fill in the boxes to complete the following Grignard Synthesis:



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(14 points total)

6. Draw appropriate structures in the boxes. Show stereochemistry carefully.



7. Encircle the Williamson ether synthesis (**a** or **b**) which will give the higher yield of the indicated product:

a)
$$CH_3CH_2Br + \bigcirc CH_2 - CHONa$$
 $\longrightarrow CH_3CH_2 - O - CHCH_2$ (2 pts.) b) $CH_2 - CH - Br$ $+ CH_3CH_2ONa$ $\longrightarrow CH_3CH_2O - CHCH_2$

8. a) Encircle the more stable carbocation:

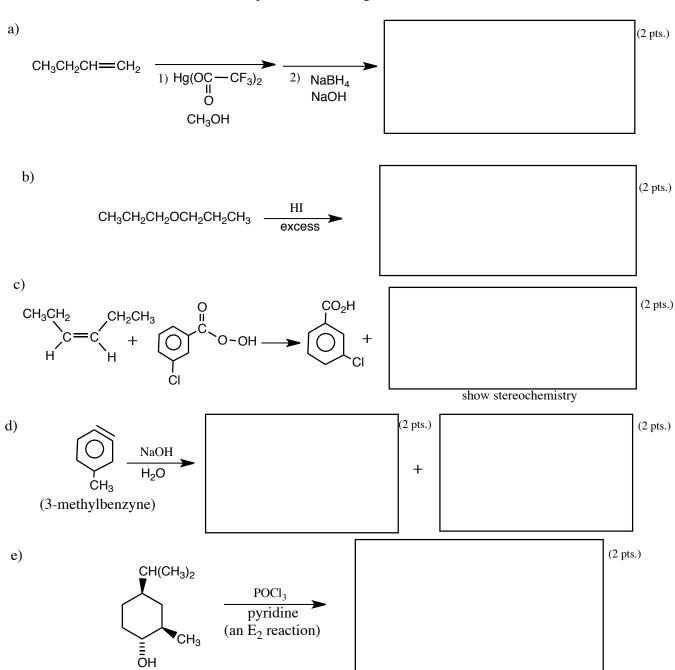
OCH₃
H
OCH₃
H
OCH₃
H
H
$$(2 \text{ pts.})$$

b) Encircle the more stable carbanion:

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(15 total points)

9. Draw structures in the boxes to complete the following reactions:



10. Encircle the side favored at equilibrium for the following acid/base reaction: